

Prefixes

ec-

is there any...that? does any? (w/qui, sometimes w/nam) (passionate interrogation);

ne-

not (introducing negative clause, w/qui); verily, truly (affirmative particle);

nescio-

(w/qui/quis) nescioquis=> some (unknown/unspecified), one/someone or other;

neu-

nor, and..not, neither..nor (adding a alternative or prohibition, w/qui);

seu-

or if (w/qui);

si-

if, when, in so much, even if (assumed fact/wish/unfinished, w/qui);

abs-

away, off; - aside;

ab- [verb]

away, off; - aside;

ac- (with stem on 'c')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

ac- (with stem on 'q')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

ad-

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

aedi-

having to do with buildings/temples;

aequi-

equi-, equal;

af- (with stem on 'f')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

ag- (with stem on 'g')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

alti-

high, lofty;

ambi-

around, round about; having two;

amb-

around, round about; having two;

amphi-

having two/double, (on) both/opposite (sides), front and back;

am-

around, round about; having two;

ante-

ante-, - before;

anti-

anti-, counter-, against, contrary, opposite/opposed to; for ante-/before;

an-

around, round about; having two;

ap- (with stem on 'p')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

archi-

arch-, chief-, first, master; great; extremely, very;

as- (with stem on 's')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

at- (with stem on 't')

to, towards, near, for, together (adeo => go to);

auri-

golden, gold-; of gold, gold-colored;

au- (with stem on 'f')

away, off (aufero => make off with, carry away); - aside;

a- [verb]

away, off; - aside;

bene- [verb]

well, good

beni- [verb]

well, good;

bis-

two, twice; double; having two;

bi-

two, twice; double; having two;

blandi-

sweet-, soothing-, smooth-, charming, flattering;

cardio-

cardio-, pertaining to the heart;

centi-

hundred (numerical prefix);

centu-

hundred (numerical prefix);

circum-

around, about, near;

col- (with stem on 'l')
together, completely, forcibly, strongly;

com-
together, completely, forcibly, strongly;

conn- (with stem on 'e')
together, completely, forcibly, strongly;

conn- (with stem on 'i')
together, completely, forcibly, strongly;

contra-
against;

con-
together; completely, strongly, forcibly, violently;

co-
together; completely, strongly, forcibly, violently;

decem-
ten (numerical prefix);

decu-
ten (numerical prefix);

de- [verb]
down, off, away, from; not; removal, reversal; utterly/completely (intensive);

dif- (with stem on 'f') [verb]
apart/asunder, in different directions; separation/dispersal/process reversal;

dir- [verb]
apart/asunder, in different directions; separation/dispersal/process reversal;

dis- [verb]
apart/asunder, in different directions; separation/dispersal/process reversal;

di- [noun]
two-;

di- [verb]
apart/asunder, in different directions; separation/dispersal/process reversal;

duode- [num.]
less two/two less than (numerical prefix);
(duodeviginti => 20 less 2 = 18);

duoet- [num.]
two more than (numerical prefix); (duoetviginti => two more than twenty = 22);

du-
two (numerical prefix);

ef- (with stem on 'f') [verb]
out, away from; beyond; completely;

electro-
electro-; electrical; electronic;

extra- [verb]
outside;

ex- [verb]
out, away from; beyond; completely;

e- [verb]
out, away from; beyond; completely;

inaequi-
unequal;

inter- [verb]
between, within; at intervals, to pieces;

inter- [noun]
between, within; at intervals, to pieces;

intra- [verb]
within, inside; - between, at intervals, to pieces;

intro- [verb]
within, inside; - between, at intervals, to pieces;

ig- (with stem on 'n') [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

Il- [noun]
two-; second; (Roman numeral for 2);
[Ilviri/duoviri => 2 man board];

il- (with stem on 'l') [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

im- (with stem on 'b') [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

im- (with stem on 'm') [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

im- (with stem on 'p') [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

in- [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

in- [adj.]
not -, un-, -less;

ir- (with stem on 'r') [verb]
in, - on, - against; not -, un-;

male- [verb]
ill, bad;

multi- [noun]
much, many;

ne- [adv.]
not;

non- [verb]
not;

ob- [verb]
towards, to meet, in opposition;

octu-
eight (numerical prefix);

of- (with stem on 'f') [verb]
towards, to meet, in opposition;

omni- [adj.]
all-, - everywhere;

op- (with stem on 'p') [verb]
towards, to meet, in opposition;

os- (with stem on 't') [verb]
towards, to meet, in opposition;

per- [adj.]
very -, - completely, - thoroughly;

per- [verb]
through, thoroughly, completely, very; adds to the force of the verb;

por- [verb]
forward;

praeter-
past or by; (drive past, drive by, flow past, flow by);

prae-
pre-, before -, in front of -; forth; very -, - completely, - thoroughly;

pro- [noun]
before -, in front of -;

pro- [verb]
forward; before; in front of; forth [pro-cedo => go forth, proceed, continue];

pseudo-
pseudo-, false; fallacious, deceitful; spurious; imitation of;

quadri-
four (numerical prefix);

quadru-
four (numerical prefix);

quincu-
five (numerical prefix);

quingu-
five (numerical prefix);

quinti-
five (numerical prefix);

red- [verb]
back, - again;

re-
back, - again;

sed- [verb]
apart, apart from; away;

semi-
semi-, half, partly;

septem-
seven (numerical prefix);

septu-
seven (numerical prefix);

sesque-
one and half (numerical); one plus aliquot fraction; (sesqui-septimus = 8/7);

sesqui-
one and half (numerical); one plus aliquot fraction; (sesqui-septimus = 8/7);

sexqui-
one and half (numerical); one plus aliquot fraction; (sesqui-septimus = 8/7);

ses-
six-;

sexti-
six (numerical prefix);

sextu-
six (numerical prefix);

sex-
six-;

sim-
one (numerical prefix), single, simple;

sub- [verb]
sub-; - up to, - under, up from under; to the aid;

sub- [noun]
sub-; somewhat -/ish/rather -; under, from under/below; lesser/assistant/vice;

sub- [adj.]
sub-; somewhat -/ish/rather -; under, from under/below; lesser/assistant/vice;

suc- (with stem on 'c') [verb]
up to, - under, up from under; to the aid;

suc- (with stem on 'c') [noun]
sub-; somewhat -/ish/rather -; under, from under/below; lesser/assistant/vice;

suc- (with stem on 'c') [adj.]
sub-; somewhat -/ish/rather -; under, from under/below; lesser/assistant/vice;

super-
super-, over, above, upon; from above; over and above;

supra-
supra-, over, above, upon, on top of; earlier than; beyond; superior to;

superquadri-
number plus 4/5; one plus aliquot fraction; (superquadripartiens = 9/5);

sur- [verb]
super-, over, above;

sus- (with stem on 's') [verb]
up to, - under, up from under; to the aid;

trans- [verb]
across, - over;

tra- [verb]
across, - over;

tre- (with stem on 'i') [verb]
across, - over;

tri-

three; (also used to represent many times, persistent, extreme, gross);

ultra- [noun]

beyond; exceeding; over; more than;

ultra- [adj.]

extremely; more; overly; more than;

unde- [num.]

less one, one less than; (undetriginta => thirty less one = 29);

uni- [adj.]

one-; having (only/but) one ~; (being) of one ~;

ve- [adj.]

not- (vegrandis => small), without; very (vepalidus => very pale);

V- [noun]

five-; fifth; (Roman numeral for 5);

X- [noun]

ten-; tenth; (Roman numeral for 10);

Suffixes

-atic [noun > adj.]

ic; -en; -ery; -al; made of; belonging to; has property of; is like;

-ific [noun]

denotes one who makes (the source noun), master of, professional in;

-tic [noun > adj.]

ic; -en; -ery; -al; made of; belonging to; has property of; is like;

-ric [verb > noun]

or; -er; indicates the doer; one who preforms the action of the verb (act.or);

-esc [verb]

begin to -, grow - (Inceptive or Inchoative) (esp. on 2nd declension verbs);

-esc [verb]

begin to -, grow - (Inceptive or Inchoative) (esp. on 2nd declension verbs);

-ac

ing; having a tendency;

-ic [noun > adj.]

ic; of, pertaining/belonging to; connected with; derived/coming from (place);

-sc [verb]

begin to -, grow - (Inceptive or Inchoative);

-sc [verb]

begin to -, grow - (Inceptive or Inchoative);

-c (with stem on 'i') [noun > adj.]

ic; of, pertaining/belonging to; connected with; derived/coming from (place);

-abund [verb > adj.]

bund; -ent; -ful; -ing; characteristic of; verbal ADJ of active force w/object;

-ebund [verb > adj.]

bund; -ent; -ful; -ing; characteristic of; verbal ADJ of active force w/object;

-ibund [verb > adj.]

bund; -ent; -ful; -ing; characteristic of; verbal

ADJ of active force w/object;

-cund [verb > adj.]

ent; -ful; -ing; characteristic of; capacity or inclination;

-id [verb > adj.]

ous; tending to, in a condition of, in a state of;

-issime [adj. > adv.]

estily; -estly; most -ly, much -ly, very -ly;

-ace [noun > adj.]

of/made of (material); resembling (material); similar to, -like;

-ose [noun > adv.]

fully, -ily, -ly; -tiously;

-me [adj. > adv.]

estily; -estly; most -ly, much -ly, very -ly;

-e [noun > adj.]

make of;

-e [adj. > adv.]

ily; -ly;

-antissi [verb > adj.]

most -ing, much -ing, makes ADJ SUPER of verb, ('a' stem is for V 1 0);

-entissi [verb > adj.]

most -ing, much -ing, makes ADJ of verb, ('e' stem is for V 2/3);

-cini [noun]

ing, -age; forms activity/profession of person (latro.cinium => brigandage);

-issi [adj.]

est, most ~, much ~, makes SUPER;

-issi [verb > adj.]

makes a verb PERF PPL into an adjective SUPER (amat.issimus => most/much loved);

-boni [noun > adj.]

of good;

-moni [verb > noun]

monia; act of; means of; result of;

-moni [verb > noun] monia; act of; means of; result of;	-i [verb > adv.] ly; (use imagination! run -> hastily; strive -> eagerly; stand -> immediately);
-anti [verb > noun] ance; state of; quality of; act of; (with 1st conj verbs);	-i [adj. > noun] ness, -es, makes abstract noun;
-anti [verb > adj.] more -ing, makes ADJ COMP of verb, ('a' stem is for V 1 0);	-i [noun] art or craft done by the person (abstract noun of person); office of, -ship;
-enti [verb > noun] ence; state of; quality of; act of; (with other than 1st conj verbs);	-i [verb > noun] makes abstract noun of the verb; place/instrument/result of verb action;
-enti [verb > adj.] more -ing, makes ADJ COMP of verb, ('e' stem is for V 2/3);	-i [adj.] er, makes adjective comparative;
-ari [noun] place where (argent.aria = money place, bank); female agent (rare);	-i [verb > adj.] makes a verb PERF PPL into an adjective COMP (amat.ior => more loved);
-ari [noun] arium, -ary; place where;	-abil able, -ble; having the passive quality, able to, able to be;
-ari [noun] er; -ist; dealer in thing, maker/artisan (argent.arius = money/silver changer);	-atil [noun > adj.] il; of a, pertaining to a, in a condition of, in a state of;
-ari [noun > adj.] of, pertaining/belonging to; connected with; derived from; made of; -like;	-ibil [verb > adj.] able, -ble; having the passive quality, able to, able to be; -ful;
-ari [num. > adj.] consisting of/containing X things; X each; (with number X); of X; digits wide;	-icul [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;
-ori [noun] orium, -ory, -or; place where;	-icul [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;
-ori [verb > adj.] orous, -ory; having to do with, pertaining to; tending to;	-icul [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;
-iti [adj. > noun] ity, -ship, -ance, ility, ness; makes abstract noun of the adjective;	-bil [verb > adj.] able, -ble; having the passive quality, able to, able to be; having ability;
-iti [adj. > noun] ity, -ship, -ance, ility, ness; makes abstract noun of the adjective;	-bul forms noun of means, instrument; place;
-iti [verb > noun] ity, -ship, -ance, ility, ness; makes abstract noun of the verb;	-bul forms noun of means, instrument; place;
-li (with stem on 'l') [adj.] est, most ~, much ~, makes ADJ with stem ending in 'l' SUPER;	-col [noun] denotes one who inhabits/tills/worships;
-ri (with stem on 'r') [adj.] est, most ~, much ~, makes ADJ with stem ending in 'r' SUPER;	-cul [verb > noun] denotes means or instrument or place for special purpose for action of V;
-ti [adj. > noun] ness, makes abstract noun;	-ell [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl; !!!!!!!
	-ell [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;

-ell [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-ism ism; makes noun of action/ideology/association/fellowship;
-ill [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-um [adj. > adv.] ly;
-ill [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-udin (with stem on 't') [adj. > noun] ness; makes abstract noun;
-ill [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-sion [verb > noun] ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;
-al [noun > adj.] al; of a ~, pertaining to a ~, in a condition of ~, in a state of ~;	-sion [verb > noun] ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;
-il [verb > adj.] able, -ble; having the passive quality, able to, able to be;	-tion [verb > noun] ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;
-il [noun > adj.] il; of a ~, pertaining to a ~, in a condition of ~, in a state of ~;	-tion [verb > noun] ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;
-ol [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-ian [noun] of/belonging to [N -> ADJ] (Cicero -> Ciceronianus);
-ol [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-men [verb > noun] act of; means of; result of;
-ol [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-ten [num.] each/apiece/times/fold; (NUM DIST to a late Latin form, Xceni -> Xcenteni);
-ol [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-min [verb > noun] act of; means of; result of;
-ul [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-don [verb > noun] act of or result of the action of the verb;
-ul [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-gon [verb > noun] act of or result of the action of the verb;
-ul [noun] little, small, -let (Diminutive) target is of gender of root => decl;	-ion [verb > noun] ing, -ion, -ery; indicates the action or result of the action of the verb;
-ul [noun > adj.] ulus; of a, pertaining to a, in a condition of, in a state of;	-ion [verb > noun] ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;
-itim [noun > adj.] itime, -tine, -tane; of, belonging to (esp. of place and time);	-urn [noun > adj.] urnal, -ily, -y, -ing; of, belonging to (esp. of place and time);
-atim _ by _; eg. step by step; little by little;	-an [num. > noun] soldiers of the Nth Legion;
-itim _ by _; eg. vir.itim => man by man;	-an [adj.] anus; (indicates former gens when adopted into another, Sejus -> Sejanus);
-tim [noun > adj.] itime, -tine, -tane; of, belonging to (esp. of place and time);	-an [noun > adj.] an, -ain; of, pertaining/belonging to; connected with; derived/coming from;

-en [noun > adj.]
en, -ene; of, pertaining/belonging to; connected with; derived/coming from;

-in [noun > adj.]
ine, -in; of, pertaining/belonging to; connected with; derived/coming from;

-in [noun]
ing; art or craft (medic.ina = art of doctoring);

-udo (with stem on 't') [adj. > noun]
ness; makes abstract noun;

-sio [verb > noun]
ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;

-sio [verb > noun]
ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;

-tio [verb > noun]
ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;

-tio [verb > noun]
ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;

-do [verb > noun]
act of or result of the action of the verb;

-go [verb > noun]
act of or result of the action of the verb;

-io [verb > noun]
ing, -ion, -ery; the action or result of the action of the verb;

-io [verb > noun]
ing, -ion, -ery; indicates the action or result of the action of the verb;

-abiliter [verb > adv.]
abaly;

-ibiliter [verb > adv.]
ibaly;

-aliter [noun > adv.]
ality, -ally;

-anter [verb > adv.]
ingly;

-enter [verb > adv.]
ingly;

-ester [noun > adj.]
urnal, -ily, -y, -ing; of, belonging to (esp. of place and time);

-estr [noun > adj.]
y; of the, of, belonging to (esp. of place and time);

-iter [adj. > adv.]
ily; -ly;

-ior [adj.]
er, more ~; makes ADJ POS into ADJ COMP;

-por [noun]
's boy; (slave's name adding -por for -puer to anme of master);

-ar
means/instrument/place for special purpose of N/V (calco/calcar - tread/spur);

-ar [noun > adj.]
ary; of a, pertaining to a; (-like?);

-br [verb > noun]
denotes means or instrument;

-cr [verb > noun]
denotes means or instrument or place for special purpose for action of V;

-er (with stem on 't') [adj. > adv.]
ly;

-or [verb > noun]
or; -er; indicates the doer; one who performs the action of the verb (act.or);

-or [verb > noun]
the thing of the verb; result of; (abstract noun) amor = love, timor = fear;

-tr [verb > noun]
means, instrument; place;

-ur [noun]
ure, pertaining to, use of;

-ur [noun]
ure, pertaining to, use of;

-etas (with stem on 'i') [adj. > noun]
ness, makes abstract noun;

-itas [adj. > noun]
ity; -ness, makes abstract noun of quality or condition;

-itas [noun]
ness, condition of being; makes abstract noun (civ.itas = citizenship);

-itus
of ; *from the* ; -ing;

-tas [noun]
ness, condition of being; makes abstract noun;

-tus [noun]
liness, makes abstract noun;

-ans [verb > adj.]
ing, makes ADJ of verb, equivalent to PRES ACTIVE PPL ('a' stem is for V 1 0);

-ens [verb > adj.]
ing, makes ADJ of verb, equivalent to PRES ACTIVE PPL ('e' stem is for V 2/3);

-iss [noun]
female (whatever the noun base was);

-ius [adj. > adv.]

more -ly; -ier;

-tus

of ; *from the* ;

-es [noun]

result of; place of; (abstract noun);

-is [noun]

result of; place of; (abstract noun);

-os [noun > adj.]

ous, -ose; -some, full of; prone to; rich in; abounding in;

-us [adj. > adv.]

ly;

-us [adj. > adv.]

more -ly; -lier;

-olent [noun > adj.]

olent; full of; prone to; rich in; abounding in;

-ulent [noun > adj.]

ulent; full of; prone to; rich in; abounding in;

-ament [verb > noun]

ment; -ion; act of; instrument/equipment/means for ~ing; result of ~ing;

-ment [verb > noun]

ment; -ion; act of; instrument/equipment/means for ~ing; result of ~ing;

-etate (with stem on 'i') [verb > noun]

ness, makes abstract noun;

-itate [adj. > noun]

ity; -ness, makes abstract noun of quality or condition;

-itate [noun]

ness, condition of being; makes abstract noun (civ.itas = citizenship);

-tate [noun]

ness, condition of being; makes abstract noun;

-tate [adj. > noun]

ness, makes abstract noun;

-tate [verb]

try to do -, keep doing -;

-tute [noun]

liness, makes abstract noun;

-ant [verb > adj.]

ing, makes ADJ of verb, equivalent to PRES ACTIVE PPL ('a' stem is for V 1 0);

-ent [verb > adj.]

ing, makes ADJ of verb, equivalent to PRES ACTIVE PPL ('e' stem is for V 2/3);

-at [noun]

ate, -ship, the office of; official body (consulatus = consulate, consulship);

-at [noun > adj.]

ed, having, having a, provided with; -able;

-it [noun > adj.]

ed, having, having a, provided with; -able;

-ut [noun > adj.]

ed, having, having a, provided with; -able;

-it [verb]

try to do -, keep doing - (Intensive/Iterative - forcible or iterative action);

-it [verb]

try to do -, keep doing - (Intensive/Iterative - forcible or iterative action);

-t [verb]

try to do -, keep doing - (Intensive/Iterative - forcible or iterative action);

-t [noun > adj.]

ed, having, having a, provided with; -able;

-ativ [noun > adj.]

ative; capable/worthy of;

-tav [verb]

try to do -, keep doing -;

-iv [verb > adj.]

ive, -ed; tending to, pertaining to;

-iv [verb > adj.]

ive, -ed; having the passive tendency; having been ...-ed;

-ifex [noun]

denotes one who makes (the source noun), master of, professional in;

-rix [verb > noun]

ess, -or; -er; indicates the doer; one who performs action of verb (act.ess);

-ax

ing; having a tendency/ability;

Enclitics

-que

que = and (enclitic, translated before attached word); completes plerus/uter;

-ne

ne = is it not that (enclitic); or ...(introduces a question or alternative);

-ve

ve = or if you will (enclitic); or as you please; or;

rare

-est [pron.]

est = is, in a contraction; (idest = it/that is); rare

-cumque [adj.]

ever/-soever; (for generalized/indefinite force); (what/how -> what/however);

-cunque [adj.]

ever/-soever; (for generalized/indefinite force); (what/how -> what/however);

-cine [pron.]

w/hic this? (hic + ce + ne (enclitic));

-pte [adj.]

! (emphatic particle w/personal ADJ); (usually with ABL, suapte);

-pte [pron.]

! (emphatic particle w/personal PRON); (usually with ABL, mepte);

-pte [pron.]

! (emphatic particle w/personal PRON); (usually with ABL, mepte);

-ce [pron.]

w/hic this;

-modi [pron.]

w/GEN of ~ kind, sort, nature; (w/hic); [huiusmodi => of this sort];

-modi [pron.]

w/GEN of ~ kind/sort/nature; w/his/our/your [eiusmodi => of his sort];

-dem [pron.]

w/i-ea-id idem => same;

-cum [pron.]

with (enclitic with PRON 5 0); [w/ABL mecum => at my house/with me];

-vis [adj.]

(what)-ever (w/quantus) [quantusvis => of whatever size you like];

-met [pron.]

w/personal self, own; on subst PERS [meamet/egomet => my own/myself];

-familias [noun]

of the family/household; (archaic GEN); [pater~ => head of household];

-cumque

w/qui => whoever; whatever; everyone who, all that, anything that;

-cunque

w/qui => whoever; whatever; everyone who, all that, anything that;

-que

w/qui => whoever it be; whatever; each, each one; everyone, everything;

-piam

w/qui => any/somebody, any, some, any/something;

-quam

w/quis => any; any man/person, anybody/anyone, any whatever, anything;

-dam

w/qui => certain; a certain (one); a certain thing;

-nam

w/qui => who then/in the world; which, I insist/meant; why/what pray;

-cum

w/qui pron with ABL => with what, with whom;

-vis

w/qui whoever it be, whomever you please; any/anything whatever;

-libet

w/qui-anyone; -whatever; what you will; no matter which;

-lubet

w/qui -anyone; -whatever; what you will; no matter which;